ST. IGNATIUS COLLEGE OF EDUCATION (AUTONOMOUS)

(Re-accredited with 'A' Grade by NAAC)

Palayamkottai - 627 002.

Affiliated to

TAMILNADU TEACHERS EDUCATION UNIVERSITY

CHENNAI - 600 097.



Regulations and Syllabus for

Degree of

Master of Philosophy (M.Phil.)

for the Academic Year

2017 - 2018

M.Phil. Syllabus

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	SEMESTER I				
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	Educational Finance and School Administration				
	Distance Education				
	Higher Education				

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M.Phil Syllabus - Semester I & II

Objectives

- 1. To develop technical competence in the field of specialization.
- 2. To enable the students to manage the institutional and instructional processes towards the attainment of the functional objectives.
- To enable the students to undertake educational research in a specific field and to interpret educational research investigations
- 4. To examine the scope and application of research in the field of Education.
- 5. To enable the students to identify the specific areas warranting counselling.
- 6. To develop skill in the use of appropriate statistical techniques.
- 7. To enable the students to be fit for various psychological services such as personal, educational and vocational guidance.

Eligibility

Candidates with not less than 55% of marks in the degree of Master of Education of any University can seek admission for the degree of M.Phil. in Education.

Duration

The duration of M.Phil. course is of two semesters. The duration of two semesters together consists of 200 working days inclusive of admission (10 days) and examination (10 days) with a minimum of 90 working days per semester.

Mode of Selection

Every year after the publication of M.Ed. results, applications are issued. On receipt of filled-in application forms, candidates are called for interview to ensure the proficiency of the candidates in undertaking research. The State Government's norms are employed in Reservation of seats.

Details of the Programme

The M.Phil programme on full-time basis will consist of two compulsory papers, each carrying 100 marks for the first semester. The Second Semester includes an Elective paper which carries 100 marks and the dissertation which carries 350 marks, including 50 marks for Viva-voce and 50 marks for the participation in research colloquium and 50 marks for participation in Seminar and Presentation of Papers.

To Pass M.Phil. Examination a student will be required to pass separately in each paper and dissertation. The dissertation shall be on an educational topic approved by the Research Committee. The students shall submit the topic for the dissertation to the committee not later than \$15^{th}\$ October. The full-time students appearing for M.Phil. Examination should submit their dissertations two weeks ahead of the second semester theory Examination and 2 copies of the dissertation shall be submitted along with 1 C.D. copy. The Board appointed by the controller of Examinations in consultation with the Principal will evaluate the Dissertation and the Board members will conduct Viva-Voce for individual candidates one week ahead of the second semester theory Examination.

M.Phil. Distribution of Credits

S.No.	Subject	Credits
	SEMESTER - I	
	Core Paper – 1	
1.	Advanced Educational Research Methodology and	10
	Statistical Applications	
2.	Core Paper – 2	10
4.	Teacher and the Exceptional Learners	10
	SEMESTER – II	
3.	Electives:	
J.	Guidance and Counseling	
4.	Educational Finance and School Administration	10
5.	Distance Education	
6.	Higher Education	
7.	Dissertation and Viva	6
8.	Practicum	2
	Total	38

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

First Semester

S1.	Subjects	Duration	Interna	External	Total
No			l Marks	Marks	Marks
	Advanced Educational				
1.	Research Methodology and	3 Hours	25	75	100
	Statistical Applications				
	Teacher and the Exceptional				
2.	Learners	3 Hours	25	75	100
Total				200	

Second Semester

S1.	Subjects	Duration	Interna	External	Total
No.			l Marks	Marks	Marks
1.	Elective – I	3 Hours	25	75	100
2.	Dissertation		100	100	200
3.	Viva-Voce Examination		-	50	50
	Research Colloquium				
4.	(minimum 3) & Seminars +		50	-	50
	Course work				
	Participation in Seminar &				
5.	Presentation of Papers		50	-	50
	(minimum 2)				
Total			450		

Total 200 + 450 = 650

Internal Assessment - Theory

The Scholars are evaluated according to their performance in

a) Preparation and Presentation of Assignments : 10 marks

b) Two Tests : 15 marks

c) Total : 25 marks

External Evaluation - Theory

S1.	Type of Questions	No. of	Marks	Total
No.		Questions		Marks
1.	Short Essay Type (200 Words)	6 out of 8	5	30
2.	Long Essay Type (750 Words)	3 (Internal choice)	15	45
		•	Total	75

Viva-voce

The Board appointed by the controller of examinations in consultation with the Principal will evaluate the Dissertation and the board members will conduct viva-voce.

Standard of Passing

To pass M.Phil examination the candidate must obtain at least 50 percent marks in each paper, 50 percent in the dissertation and 50 percent in participation in research colloquium. Class is awarded on the basis of the sum total of marks obtained by the scholar in Theory Papers and Dissertation. The successful candidate who obtains 75 percent or above of the total marks will be placed in the first class with distinction. The candidate who obtains 60 percent or above but less then 75 of the total marks will be placed in the first class. The candidate who obtains 50 percent and above but less than 60 will be placed in the second class. The candidate who secures below 50 percent marks will have to reappear for the paper.

If a candidate passes in the dissertation but fails in the theory papers, marks obtained by him in the dissertation shall be carried over to the subsequent year or years. If a candidate passes in the theory papers and fails in the dissertation, the marks obtained by him in the papers shall be carried over to the subsequent year or years.

Details of Passing minimum and Award of Class:

For each theory paper the minimum marks required for a pass is 50%. of the aggregate of internal and external marks. (For each paper the minimum marks for pass in the external examinations is 45%). For Practical activities also the required minimum for pass is 50%. The pass marks in dissertation is 50%. Class is awarded on the basis of the Total Marks by the candidate in Theory Papers and Practicals.

75% and above - Distinction

60% and above but less than 75% - First Class

50% and above but less than 60% - Second Class

Less than 50% - Reappear

Core Course and Elective Subject Codes

	First Semester			
S.No	Courses	Course Code		
	Advanced Educational Research			
1.	Methodology and Statistical	RC1-F		
	Applications			
2.	Teacher and The Exceptional Learners	RC2-F		
	Second Semester			
	Electives			
3	Guidance and Counselling	REG-S		
4	Educational Finance and School	DE A. C.		
	Administration	REA-S		
5	Distance Education	RED-S		
6	Higher Education	REH-S		
7	Dissertation			
	Internal	RDI		
	External	RDE		
	Viva – Voce	RDV		
	Practicum	RDP		

SEMESTER - I

PAPER - I - ADVANCED EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

METHODOLOGY AND STATISTICAL APPLICATIONS

[SEMESTER - I]

Sub Code: RC1-F

Objectives

The scholars are enabled to

- * acquire Knowledge of various types of educational research and research Designs
- get acquainted with new approaches to educational research
- apply the principles of tool construction and standardization and understand the contemporary developments in educational research
- * choose appropriate statistical techniques for the analysis of data collected
- * use and interpret findings on the basis of analysis of data.

Unit I Research and its Types

Fundamental, Applied and Action Research – Values of action research in India – Research Proposal – Modern methods of research : Genetic, causal Comparative method, Follow-up, Job analysis, Activity Analysis, Content analysis, Trend analysis, Heuristic, Phenomenological, Interdisciplinary, Ethnographic Studies, Policy research, Intervention studies, Baseline studies.

Unit II Experimental Method

Experimental Design - Experimental and Control groups - Pre-experimental designs, True experimental Design, Quasi experimental designs, - Variables - Types of variables : Dependent, Independent, Intervening - Controlling extraneous variables - Hypothesis - types and verification - Experimental threats - Internal and External.

Unit III Research Tool Development and Reporting

Meaning - Classification - Criteria for selection - Construction of tools - Types of tools: Questionnaire, attitude scale, Observation, interview, schedule, check list - item Analysis - Establishment of reliability and validity - Sampling Procedures: Probability and non probability sampling, Sample size and sampling error, errors in data collection - Reporting.

Unit IV The Recent approaches in Educational Research

Meta analysis, Mixed method, Online survey, Mail survey, Opportunities and challenges in on-line research – Internet based research in Education : Simulation, GIS,

Use of Ms Word, Excel for data entry, data Manipulation, Use of SPSS.

Unit V Statistical Analysis

Scales of Measurement: Nominal, Ordinal, Interval and Ratio - Association of attributes - Classification, Determination of frequency - Frequency method - Comparison of proportion - Yule's Co-efficient of Colligation and co-efficient of Contingency- Analysis of time series - Method of estimating trend - Free hand method, selection point method, semi average method, moving average method, least square method - Meaning of analysis of variance - Analysis of variance (ANOVA) between subjects, one way, two way ANOVA - Factorial MANOVA, MANCOVA. Multiple regression, Stepwise regression - Factor analysis, Path analysis.

References:

Ajay Das, (2011). Educational Research. New Delhi: Swastik Publications.

Fred Kerlinger, (2007). Foundations of Behavioural Research. New Delhi: Surject Publications.

Gurumani, N. (2007). *Scientific Thesis writing and paper presentation*. Chennai: MJP Printers.

Hari Shankar, Asthana & Braj Bhushan. (2007). *Statistics for Social Science*. New Delhi: Prentice – Hall of India Publications.

Krishnaswami & Ranganathan. (2010). *Methodology of Research in Social Sciences*. Mumbai: Himalaya Publications.

Kothari, (2011). *Research Methodology, Methods and Techniques*. Rajasthan: New Age International Publications.

Manoharan, M. (2010). *Statistical Methods*. Palani: Paramount Publications. Norman, Lincoln & Yvonna. (1994). *Handbook of Qualitative Research*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

Panneer Selvam, (2011). Research Methodology. New Delhi: PH1 learning Publications.

Pillai Bagavathi, R. (2002). *Practical Statistics*. New Delhi: S.chand & Company Publications.

Radha Mohan, (2010). *Teacher Education*. New Delhi: Neelkamal Publications. Sharma, (2010). *Essentials of scientific Behavioral Research*. Meerut: Lall Book

Depot.

Shefali Pandya, (2011). *Educational Research*. New Delhi: A.P.H. Publications. Suranjan Saha, (2006). *Mathematics and Statistics*. Kolkata: New Cantral Book Publications.

Subramaniam, N. (2009). *Statistics and Numerical Methods*. Erode: SCM Publications.

Sharma, A. (2008). *Advanced Statistics in Educational and psychology*. Meerut: Lall Book Depot.

Yogesh Kumar Singh, (2007). Research Methodology. New Delhi: A.P.H. Publications.

PAPER - II - TEACHER AND THE EXCEPTIONAL LEARNERS

[SEMESTER - I]

Sub Code: RC2-F

Objectives

The scholars are enabled to

- comprehend the types and categories of exceptional children
- develop favourable attitude towards exceptional children
- develop an understanding of speech, language and hearing problems
- understand the Recent trends and issues in the Education of Exceptional Children
- appreciate the need, scope and significance of special educational treatments.

Unit I Exceptional Children

Meaning and definition of Exceptional children, Types of Exceptional Children – Intellectually Exceptional, Physically Exceptional, Emotionally exceptional - Need and significance of education of exceptional - Inclusive integrated education.

Unit II Education of the Intellectually Exceptional

Meaning, nature and characteristics of gifted, creative backward and mentally retarded, Identification, needs, problems and educational provisions.

Unit III Education of the Physically Exceptional and Emotionally Exceptional

Meaning of physical disability – Causes, Educational Provisions for Visually impaired, hearing impaired children and children with learning disabilities – dyslexia, dyscalculia, dysgraphia Meaning of emotionally exceptional – Causes - Prevention and treatment.

Unit IV Recent trends and issues in the Education of Exceptional Children

Need based and skill oriented education, Role of Educational Technology - Use of Computer assisted instruction: Tutorial, self study and Distance learning use of software for individuals with special needs: Role of white boards, smart boards and assistive technology in special education.

Unit V Policies and Legislations

International & National legislations for education of children with special needs, National policy on Education with reference to Education of the exceptional learners. Government schemes and provisions for children with special needs. Services and programmes for the disabled – Research in Special Education.

References:

Alice Rajkumar, Rita Suguna Sundari & Digumarti Bhaskara Rao. (2004). *Special Education*. New Delhi: Discovery Publications.

Bharat Singh, (2008). *Modern Teaching of Exceptional Children*. New Delhi: Anmol Publications.

Beenukumari, (2012). *Teaching children with Autism*. New Delhi: Sonali Publications.

Chintamani Kar, (2008). Exceptional Children their Psychology and Education. New Delhi: Sterling Publications.

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Jampala Madhu Bala & Digumarti Bhaskara Rao. (2010). Methods of Teaching Expectional children. New Delhi: Discovery Publications.

Jaskiran Vivakur, (2007). Special Education. Ludhiana: Tandon Publications.

Kavitha Jain, (2006). Special Education. New Delhi: Mohit Publications.

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Nagarajan, (2016). Creating an Inclusive School. Chennai: Sri Ram Publications.

Nirmala Thopar, (2013). *Special Education*. New Delhi: Disaldes Saurabh Publications.

SEMESTER - II

ELECTIVE – GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING [SEMESTER –II]

Course Code: REG - S

Objectives

The Scholars are enabled to

- understand the concept, need, importance of Guidance and counselling
- understand the principles of guidance and counselling programme
- describe the role of teachers in counselling situations
- explain various theories of vocational development
- * identify the role of family, school and community in guidance and counselling.

Unit I Guidance and Counselling

Introduction - Guidance and Counselling - Concept, Definition and Principles, Background, Current status in India and Abroad - Objectives of counselling - Strategies of guidance - Area of guidance - Characteristics of Counselling , Counselling and Psychotherapy.

Unit II Bases of Guidance

Bases of Guidance – Philosophical, Psychological, Sociological, Logical and Pedagogical – Foundations of Counselling: Psychological Bases – Individual differences – Defense mechanisms, Mal adjustment, Mental health, Integrated Personality – Sociological bases – Social nature of human beings, Nature of human relationships.

Unit III Educational Counselling

Educational counselling: Need for Educational counselling - Role of teachers in counselling at different levels: Elementary school, High School, College - Teacher and Counsellor - Teacher and Counsellee - Children with special needs: The Gifted - Physically Challenged, Mentally, Challenged, Emotional and Behaviour problems of adolescents - Learning difficulties - Alcoholism, Drug abuse and Sex related problems - Guidance oriented Education - Educational Counselling and Curriculum - Counselling and Home.

Unit IV Vocational Counselling

Need for Vocational Counselling - Theories of career Development and Decision making - Techniques for Career Planning and Decision Making - Computerized Career Assistance System - Theories of Vocational Choice: Ginzberg theory, Holland's theory, Super Vocational theory, Havinghurst theory, Structural theory.

Process of Vocational counselling: Vocational Guidance, Job Analysis and Job

Description, Career Counselling – Information service and Guidance – Conflicts in work environment.

Unit V Family and Marital counselling

Need for family counselling - Family system -Nuclear Family - Joint Family problems - Parental Counselling - Role of parents in dealing with children's problems - Need for marital counselling - Marital problems - Socio - Economic factors - Finance - Social life, Religious and other values - Occupational Demands. Counselling the parents of Challenged and Deviant Children - Genetic Counselling and its importance.

References:

Bhatnagar, (2005). *Guidance and Counselling Education and psychology a study*. Meerut: R.Lall Book Depot.

Crow & Alice Crow, (2009). Introduction to guidance. New Delhi: Surject Publications.

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Jeffrey Kottler & David, (2008). *Counselling Theories and Practices*. New Delhi: Nelson Publications.

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Mishra, R. (2011). Guidance and Counselling. New Delhi: APH Publications.

Nanda, (2009). *Educational Vocational Guidance and Counselling*. Ludhiana: Tandom Publications.

Ramnath Sharma, (2008). Guidance and Counselling. New Delhi: Surject Publications.

Sharma, (2009). Fundamental Guidance and Counselling. Meerut: Vasudha Publications.

Shikha Grover & Satwant Kavr, (2007). *A Fundamental Approach to Guidance and Counselling*. Ludhiana: Tandom Publications.

ELECTIVE - EDUCATIONAL FINANCE AND SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION [SEMESTER - II]

Sub Code: REF-S

Objectives

The scholars are enabled to

- understand the meaning, scope of educational administration
- develop an understanding about the management of finance resources
- * acquaint with the broad problems in the field of educational finance in India
- develop a concept of competency in educational administration
- * acquaint with the processes of educational administration.

Unit I Scope of Educational Administration

Meaning and Scope of Educational Administration – Development of modern concept of Educational Administration – Administration Vs Management – Taylorism – Administration as a process – Administration as a bureaucracy – Human Relations Approach to Administration – System Approach – Specific trends in Educational Administration – Decision making – Organizational Compliance – Organizational Development – Modern Trends in Educational Management – PERT and SWOT Analysis.

Unit II Leadership and Administration

Leadership in Educational Administration – Meaning and Nature of leadership – Theories of leadership – Trail Theory – Type theory – Behavioural theory – Situational theory – Group theory – Path goal.

Unit III Leadership styles

Styles of leadership – System evaluation – Programme evaluation and Evaluation of functionaries – Measurement of leadership – The administrator – his role and qualities

Unit IV Educational Finance

Educational finance – Nature and Scope of Educational Finance – Its importance – State responsibility – Sources, Procurement and Allocation of funds – Mobilization of local resources, private and self financing of Educational institution – Cost benefit Analysis – Individual, Social, Institutional and Unit Cost.

Unit V Management of Financing

Financing education in India, Cost of Education – Education as investment and expenditure – Role of the Central Government – Administration of Education Finance – Basic Principles of Provision, budgeting, sanction, utilization – State finance and institutional finance.

References:

Amrish kumar Ahuja, (2007). *Educational management planning and Finance* Delhi : Authors Publications.

Bhatnagar & Vidya Aggarwal, (2010). *Educational administration supervision planning financing* New Delhi: Kanishka Publications.

Biranchi Narayan Dash, (2008). *School organisation Administration and management* Hyderabad: Neelkamal Publications.

Bhatnagar & Gupta. (2008). *Educational Administration & management*, Meerut R.Lall Book Depot.

Bhatnagar, & Vidya Aggarwal, (2009). *Educational Administration supervision planning and financing*. Meerut: R Lall Book Publications.

Chandra, & Chakaraborty, (2008). *School Administration organization and management*. Meerut: R Lall Book Publications.

Kochhar, (2011). *School Administration and Management*. New Delhi: Sterling Publications. Krishnamacharyulu, (2007). *School management and systems of Education*. Hyderabad: Neelkamal Publications.

Manju Mishra, & Ritu Sharma. (2007). *School Organization and management*. New Delhi: Alfa Publications.

Nagarajan, (2010). Educational innovations and management Chennai: Ram Publications.

Naik, (2011). Educational planning and finance Gadag: Vidyanidhi prakashana Publications.

Rajender Prasad singh, (2007). *Educational Finance and the planning challenge*. New Delhi: Kanishka Publications.

Safaya & Shaida, (2005). *Modern school administration and organisation* New Delhi : Dhanapat Rai Publications.

Sharma, (2005). Educational Administration and management. Meerut: R.Lall Book Publications.

ELECTIVE - DISTANCE EDUCATION [SEMESTER - II]

Sub Code: RDE-S

Objectives

The Scholars are enabled to

- acquire the knowledge of concept and scope of distance education
- get acquainted with course ware multimedia approach and modes of distance education institutions
- list basic issues of educational evaluation in distance education
- get familiar with the student supports services.

Unit I Growth of Distance Education

Distance Education: Philosophy, Theories, Objectives and principles – Comparison between traditional, correspondence and open Education. – Present Status – Growth and Development of Distance Education in India.

Unit II Developing Courseware

Media and Technology in Distance Education - Selection of Methods and Media Design - Preparation of Self - Instructional Materials - The role of Media, Online Courses, Internet and Web Resources, Virtual classroom and Virtual University - Research in Distance Education - Past, Present and Future perspective - Developing courseware for Distance Education - Developing a Curriculum - Assessing Educational needs - Course planning - Organizing the content - Models of presenting the content - assessment and feedback.

Unit III Methodology

Distance Learners, Self – Learning, Skills for Self – Learning, Role of Communication Technology in Self – Learning - Distance Education teaching methodology – the Methods and the multimedia approach – Teacher – Students interaction – Role of Distance Education – Tutor and Tutor comments.

Unit IV Evaluation

Characteristics of Learning Material - Counselling in Distance Education - Evaluation in Distance Teaching - basic issues of educational evaluation - tests Construction - grading and question banking - Assignments and Projects - Guidance and evaluation - Criteria for Evaluation.

Unit V Student Supports Services

Student Supports Services - Significance of Personal contact Programmes -

Regional study Centres - Models and operation - Counselling services.

References:

Hary, (1982). The Distance Teaching Universities. London: Croom Helm Publications.

IGNOU, (2006), Distance Education (Block 1,2,3, &4). New Delhi: IGNOU

Keegan, D. (1986). The Foundations of Distance Education. London: Croom Helm Publications.

Mary Burns, (2011). Distance Education for Teacher Training Education Washington: Development center.

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Oblinger Diana, (2000). *The Nature and purpose of Distance Education*. London: Michigan Virtual university (March / April).

Parmji, (1986). Distance Education, New Delhi: Sterling Publications.

Rathore, (2000). *Management of Distance Education in India*. New Delhi: Ashish Publications.

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Rumble, G. (1986). Planning and Management of Distance Education. London: Croom Helm.

Thorpe Mary, (1988). *Evaluating Open and Distance Learning*. West California: Longman Essex Publications.

ELECTIVE - HIGHER EDUCATION [SEMESTER - II]

Sub Code: REH-S

Objectives

The scholars are enabled to

- understand the concept & Development of Higher Education
- *develop the skills in Curriculum planning
- *learn the innovative practices in Higher Education
- *enrich the quality of Higher Education.
- *****understand the teaching competence in Higher Education.

Unit I Concept and aims of Higher Education

Concept and aims of Higher Education – development of Higher Education in India – Social Relevance – Human Resource development – Constitution provisions – Five year plans.

Unit II Innovations in Higher Education

Innovations in Higher Education – CBCS – Mentorship – Adjunct Faculty – Scholars in Residence – ICT enabled Education – Globalization and Privatization in Higher Education – Prospects, Problems, Strategies – TQM.

Unit III Curriculum Planning

Principles of Planning Curriculum – Structure of the Curriculum – Changing concepts of Curriculum - Curriculum development as a dynamic process – Curriculum construction according to needs – integrated curriculum – Core curriculum – work centred curriculum

Unit IV Teacher Competence

Teacher Competence in Higher Education – Communication and Managerial skills - Class room management – Teaching Learning process in tertiary Education - Understanding Adolescence: Development, Changes, Characteristics and Conflicts.

Unit V Educational Policies in Monitoring Higher Education

National Education Commissions - Mudaliar Commission (1954) - Kothari Commission (1964 - 66) - National Policy on Education (1986) - Ramamoorthy revised Education Policy - POA - 1992, Statutory Bodies - MHRD - UGC - UNESCO - NCTE -

NCERT - NAAC - IQAC - NCF.

Colleges – Universities – Higher Education agencies – Teaching, Research, Extension and Consultancy – Performance appraisal – self-study – students evaluation – national bodies – monitoring and supervision – Need and Role of Soft Skills in Higher Education.

References:

Arulsamy, (2010). *Curriculum Development*. Hyderabad: Neelkamal Publications. Chander pal singh, (2013). *Higher Education and Development*. New Delhi: Global Publications.

Dilip Garud & Arvind Nawale, (2013). *Higher Education in India*. Prashant Mothe Publications.

Dilip garud, Arvind Nawale & Prashant Mothe. (2013). *Higher education in India Issues Innovation challenges and Remedies*. New Delhi: Rajdhani Printers. Myageri, (2008). *Teacher's Education and Globalisation*. Gadag: Vidyanidhi Prakashana Publications.

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Pradeep kumar, (2012). Teacher Education. New Delhi: APH Publications.

Rahman & Sukanta Sarkar. (2015). *Indian Education progress and challenges* New Delhi: Kalpaz Publications.

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Rao, (2009). *Reform of Higher Education*. New Delhi: Rajat Publications. Rashmi, (2013). *Higher Education in India Issues and concern*. New Delhi: Manglam Publications.

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